

# RESULTS OF MEASURES

MADE AT THE

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

F. W. DYSON, M.A., LL.D., F.R.S.,  
ASTRONOMER ROYAL,

OF

# PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SUN

TAKEN

AT GREENWICH, AT THE CAPE, AND IN INDIA,

IN THE YEAR

1913.

PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF ADMIRALTY, IN OBEDIENCE TO  
HIS MAJESTY'S COMMAND.



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1914

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# GREENWICH PHOTO-HELIOGRAPHIC RESULTS, 1913.

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## INTRODUCTION.

§ 1. *Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs taken at the Royal Observatories of Greenwich, and of the Cape, and in India, at Kodaikánal and at Dehra Dún, in the year 1913; with the deduced Heliographic Longitudes and Latitudes.*

The photographs from which these measures were made were taken at the Royal Observatories of Greenwich or of the Cape; at the Kodaikánal Observatory, Southern India, or at Dehra Dún, North-West Provinces, India.

The photographs of the Sun, obtained at Greenwich, were taken with the Dallmeyer Photoheliograph, of 4 inches aperture, usually stopped down to 2·9 inches. The instrument was used in the Transit of Venus expedition to New Zealand in 1874, and, as now adapted, gives a solar image of about 10 centimetres radius on the photographic plate.

The photographs have been taken throughout the year on gelatine dry plates, "Lantern" plates supplied by R. W. Thomas & Co., or "Fine grain, ordinary," "Process," or "Lantern," supplied by the Imperial Dry Plate Company, being used, with hydroquinone development.

The photographs from the Cape Observatory were taken under the superintendence of Mr S. S. Hough, His Majesty's Astronomer at the Cape; and those from Kodaikánal under the superintendence of Mr John Evershed, Director of that Observatory. The photographs from Dehra Dún, which have been forwarded by the Solar Physics Committee to fill the gaps in the combined series, were taken under the superintendence of the Deputy Surveyor-General, Trigonometrical Survey of India. At each observatory the instrument employed was a Dallmeyer Photoheliograph giving an image of the Sun about 10 centimetres in radius. The plates and development used have been much the same at each of the four collaborating observatories.

D iv INTRODUCTION TO GREENWICH PHOTO-HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC RESULTS, 1913.

Photographs of the Sun were available for measurement upon each day in 1913, those finally selected for measurement being supplied by the different observatories as under :—

Greenwich	.	.	.	252
Cape	.	.	.	95
Kodaikánal	.	.	.	13
Dehra Dún	.	.	.	5
		Total		365

The measures were made in the manner described in the *Introduction to the Greenwich Photo-Heliographic Results* for 1909, and the results of the measures are printed upon the same plan, the following being the signatures of those persons who measured the photographs for the year 1913 :—

E. W. Maunder	M	A. W. Berry	AB
D. J. R. Edney	DE		
A. H. Smith	AS	J. S. Smith	JS

The method of determining the zero of position-angles for the Dallmeyer Photo-heliograph at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, was the same as that used for the Thompson Photoheliograph, as described in 1909, with the modification that the two wires were arranged, not parallel and at right angles to the equator, but nearly at an angle of  $45^{\circ}$  to it. In the reduction of the measures of the photographs the wires were assumed to be in the zero position when inclined precisely  $45^{\circ}$  to the equator, and the correction to this zero of position was determined by the measurement of a photograph which had been exposed twice to the Sun's rays, with an interval of about 100 seconds between the two exposures, the instrument being firmly clamped throughout.

The determinations obtained were the following :—

DALLMEYER PHOTOHELIOPHOTOGRAPH, GREENWICH.

Date, Greenwich Civil Time.	Correction for Zero.	Date, Greenwich Civil Time.	Correction for Zero.
1912 December 30. 12 d h	+ 2.58	1913 October 1. 12 d h	+ 2.22
30. 12	+ 2.55	29. 12	+ 2. 5
1913 January 31. 12	+ 2.59	29. 12	+ 2.12
March 6. 12	+ 2.23	November 19. 10	+ 2.20
6. 12	+ 2.22	19. 12	+ 2.19
July 29. 12	+ 3. 7	19. 12	+ 2.13
29. 12	+ 3.12	19. 14	+ 2.11
September 8. 12	+ 2.55	December 16. 12	+ 2.42
8. 12	+ 2.58	16. 12	+ 2.24
October 1. 12	+ 2.26	1914 January 14. 12	+ 2.20

## MEASURES OF PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SUN.

D.v

Transits of the Sun were also taken over the two wires; the times of contact of the first and second limbs of the Sun with the two wires being noted. The ratio of the time taken by the Sun to pass over the NE-SW wire to that taken to pass over the SE-NW wire gives the tangent of the angle made by the Sun's path to the latter wire; the wires being assumed to be exactly at right-angles to each other from this angle, when corrected for the Sun's motion in declination, the correction for the zero of position of the wires can be inferred.

## TRANSITS OF THE SUN.

Date.	Correction for Zero.	Date.	Correction for Zero.
1912 December 30	+ 3° 0'3	1913 August 6	+ 3° 17'1
1913 January 31	+ 3° 5'1	September 10	+ 3° 0'3
February 27	+ 2. 15'8	30	+ 2. 38'7
March 12	+ 2. 20'2	October 1	+ 2. 35'8
April 3	+ 2. 33'8	18	+ 3. 56'5
May 21	+ 3. 15'3	November 15	+ 2. 36'0
June 16	+ 2. 55'6	19	+ 2. 35'1
July 24	+ 3. 31'0		

The zero-corrections used in the reduction of the photographs taken at Greenwich with the Dallmeyer Photoheliograph were as follows:—

Date.	Correction for Zero.	Date.	Correction for Zero.
From 1913 January 1 to January 31	+ 3°0	From 1913 May 21 to June 10	+ 3°1
,, February 1, February 27	+ 2'7	,, June 11, August 3	+ 3'2
,, February 28, March 30	+ 2'4	,, August 4, September 27	+ 2'8
,, March 31, May 20	+ 2'9	,, September 28, December 31	+ 2'5

The same method, without the modification, was employed with the Dallmeyer Photoheliograph, at the Royal Observatory, Cape of Good Hope, and the following determinations were obtained:—

D vi INTRODUCTION TO GREENWICH PHOTO-HELIOGRAPHIC RESULTS, 1913.

DALLMEYER PHOTOHELIOGRAPH, CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Date, Greenwich Civil Time.		Correction for Zero.	Date, Greenwich Civil Time.	Correction for Zero.
1912	December 23. 10	- 0. 10	1913 July 12. 10	+ 0. 8
1913	January 13. 10	+ 0. 8	August 4. 9	+ 0. 6
	31. 10	+ 0. 3	September 1. 10	+ 0. 6
February	14. 8	- 0. 5	October 1. 9	+ 0. 2
	15. 9	- 0. 4		
March	1. 9	+ 0. 2	November 24. 10	- 0. 3
	27. 9	+ 0. 6	28. 8	- 0. 10
April	14. 10	+ 0. 10	December 9. 9	- 0. 9
May	21. 12	+ 0. 4	27. 8	+ 0. 3
June	11. 10	+ 0. 9	1914 January 9. 8	+ 0. 7

A correction of  $+0^{\circ}1$  for zero of position has been applied to all photographs taken with the Cape Photoheliograph up to 1913 September 30. No correction has been applied to the photographs for October, but for those taken in November and December a correction of  $-0^{\circ}1$  has been applied.

As regards photographs from Kodaikánal, sufficient zero-pictures were received to determine the correction required in the same way as for the Greenwich and Cape photographs. The value adopted for 1913 was  $+0^{\circ}2$ .

In the use of the photoheliograph at Dehra Dún the position-circle has been set to the zero as determined by allowing the diurnal motion to carry a spot, or the Sun's limb, along the horizontal wire, and the accuracy of the adjustment has been tested at short intervals. The practice has also been adopted of stopping the driving-clock after the exposure of the plate has been made, and making a second exposure about two minutes later, thus affording a further means for determining the true west point of the plate. No correction for zero of position of the wires has been applied for the reduction of the photographs taken at Dehra Dún during the year 1913.

The method of reduction of the measures of the photographs is the same as that described in the *Introduction to the Greenwich Photo-Heliographic Results* for 1909. The inclination of the Sun's axis to the ecliptic is assumed to be  $82^{\circ} 45'$ , the longitude of the ascending node for 1913·0 to be  $74^{\circ} 32'7$ , and the period of the Sun's sidereal rotation to be 25·38 days; the meridian which passed through the ascending node 1854 January 1, Greenwich Mean Noon, being taken as the zero meridian.

§ 2. *Ledgers of Areas and Heliographic Positions of Groups of Sun Spots deduced from the measurement of the Solar photographs for each day in the year 1913.*

§ 3. *Total Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae for each day, and Mean Areas and Mean Heliographic Latitude of Sun Spots and Faculae for each Rotation of the Sun, and for the year 1913.*

These two sections are similar in all respects to the corresponding sections for 1912, but there is no Catalogue of Recurrent Groups for 1913, none such having been observed during the year.

F. W. DYSON.

*Royal Observatory, Greenwich,  
1914 November.*

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

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MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS  
OF  
SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ

ON

PHOTOGRAPHS

TAKEN WITH THE

PHOTOHELIOPHOTOGRAPHS

AT GREENWICH, AT THE CAPE, AND IN INDIA,

WITH THE DEDUCED

HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC LONGITUDES AND LATITUDES.

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1913.

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS.

## MEASURES of POSITIONS and AREAS of SUN SPOTS and FACULÆ on PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of the CAPE, and in INDIA, at KODAIKÁNAL and at DEHRA DUN, in the Year 1913.

NOTE.—The Greenwich Civil Time at which the Photograph was taken is expressed by the Day of the Year and decimals of a day, reckoning from Midnight, January 1<sup>st</sup> ob. For convenience of reference, the Month and Day of the Month (Civil Reckoning) are added.

The letter G. signifies that the photograph was taken at Greenwich ; the letter C. that it was taken at the Cape ; the letter K. that it was taken at Kodaikanal ; the letter D. that it was taken at Dehra Dun ; the time given is Greenwich Civil Time.

The position-angles are reckoned from the North Pole of the Sun's Axis in the direction N., E., S., W., N.

The Groups of Spots are numbered in the order of their appearance. When there is no number in the third column, it is to be understood that there is a Facula unaccompanied by a Spot. The positions of Facula relative to the Spots with which they are associated are indicated by the letters n, s, p, f, c, denoting respectively north, south, preceding, following, concentric.

The Areas of Spots and Faculae are expressed in millionths of the Sun's visible Hemisphere.

In the line immediately below the results for each day are given in brackets :—1. The Position Angle of the Sun's Axis (from the North point) ; 2. The Heliographic Longitude and Latitude of the Centre of the Disc ; 3. The total areas for each day of Spots and Faculae.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers,	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers,	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.							
				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).						Longitude.	Latitude.									
1913. 0°374 C.	AB, AS	7008 7008	0°822 0°802 0°861 104°9 (+2°1)	304°6 306°9 53°5 +26°5 308°9 -14°5 (7°9) (-3°2)	° ° ° ° °	56°4 53°5 +25°7 +26°5 -14°5 (16)	2 14 22 46 (68)	{ 189c 113 (302)	1913. 7°598 G.	AB, AS	0°882 (-1°4)	89°9 (272°7) (-3°9)	211°0 — 1°7 (o)	(o)	(o)	374 (374)							
Jan. 1									8°433 G.	AB, AS	0°796 (-1°8)	89°5 (261°7) (-4°0)	209°1 — 2°0 (o)	(o)	(o)	243 (243)							
1°429 G.	AB, AS	7008 7008	0°921 0°899 302°2 (+1°5) (354°0)	299°5 302°2 56°4 52°4 +25°4 +26°9 31 (31)	° ° ° ° °	38 100 (138)	{ 362c (362)	9°470 C.	AB, AS	0°696 (-2°4)	85°4 (248°1) (-4°2)	204°3 + 0°1 (o)	(o)	(o)	109 (109)								
2°489 G.	AB, AS		0°979 0°857 87°8 (+1°0) (340°0)	298°1 281°3 54°8 +26°6 + 0°1 (-3°4)	° ° ° ° °	260 114 (374)	No Spots or Faculae.	Jan. 11 and Jan. 12															
3°305 C.	AB, AS		0°862 (+0°6)	291°2 (329°3)	25°9 (-3°5)	+16°2	123	12°412 C.	AB, AS	7009 7009 7009 0°797 0°794 0°762	257°4 255°4 254°3 262°0 261°6 258°5 (-3°8) (209°3)	-12°8 -14°3 -14°9 -13°8 -14°3 -14°9 (-4°5)	1 6 0 5 6 18 (7)	3 24 18 51 44 (95)	{ 127c (127)								
Jan. 4								Jan. 13															
Jan. 5			No Spots or Faculae.																				
5°472 G.	AB, AS		0°782 (-0°4)	56°1 (300°7)	255°9 (-3°7)	+23°2	103	13°521 G.	AB, AS	7009 7009 7009 0°924 0°897 (-4°3)	256°9 256°6 258°6 262°4 258°6 (-4°6)	-13°8 -14°1 (-4°6) -13°8 -14°1 (-4°6)	5 7 (12)	51 44 (95)	{ 180c (180)								
Jan. 6								Jan. 14															
6°444 G.	AB, AS		0°890 0°967 (-0°9)	60°0 93°6 (287°9)	230°3 212°7 (-3°8)	+24°4 - 4°5	150 190 (340)	14°462 G.	AB, AS	7009 Jan. 15	0°980 (-4°7)	256°8 (182°3) 261°4 (-4°7)	-13°9 (-4°7)	0 (o)	22 (22)	295c (295)							
Jan. 7																							

Group 7008, 1912 December 29-1913 January 2. A short stream of spots.  
Group 7009, January 13-15. A cluster of small unstable spots.

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		
				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).	
1913. 15 <sup>43</sup> 3 C. Jan. 16	AB, AS	7010	0°707 0°889	268°4 69°0 (-5°2) (169°6)(-4°8)	214°6 110°0 +16°2 (169°6)(-4°8)	-4°6 +16°2 (-4°8)	o (o)	20 (20)	126 93f (219)	1913. 26 <sup>42</sup> 7 G. Jan. 27	AB, AS	7011	0°221 0°823	112°6 66°7 (-10°1) (24°8)(-5°7)	12°9 333°3 +15°4 (-5°7)	-10°4 (-10°1) (24°8)(-5°7)	1 (1)	6 (6)	173 (173)
16 <sup>50</sup> 4 G. Jan. 17	AB, AS	7010	0°854 0°776	268°2 63°1 (-5°7) (155°4)(-4°9)	214°0 109°1 +17°2 (155°4)(-4°9)	-4°2 +17°2 (-4°9)	o (o)	14 (14)	207 46s (253)	27 <sup>55</sup> 2 C. Jan. 28	AB, AS	0°870 0°804	302°9 318°9 (-10°6) (10°0)(-5°8)	63°4 48°8 +32°8 (-5°8)	+24°8 +32°8 (-5°8)	(o)	(o)	148 158 (306)	
17 <sup>46</sup> 1 G. Jan. 18	AB, AS	7010	0°881 0°628	267°8 52°8 (-6°1) (142°9)(-5°0)	204°7 111°3 +18°0 (142°9)(-5°0)	-4°4 +18°0 (-5°0)	o (o)	18 (18)	311 128sp (439)	28 <sup>42</sup> 3 C. Jan. 29	AB, AS	0°880 0°848	308°6 326°3 (-11°0) (358°5)(-5°9)	50°8 36°4 +40°2 (-5°9)	+29°8 +40°2 (-5°9)	(o)	(o)	143 257 (400)	
18 <sup>39</sup> 1 C. Jan. 19	AB, AS		0°941 0°965	269°0 62°4 (-6°6) (130°6)(-5°0)	200°7 60°1 +25°0 (130°6)(-5°0)	-2°7 +25°0 (-5°0)	(o)	(o)	215 158 (373)	29 <sup>32</sup> 5 C. Jan. 30	AB, AS	0°969 0°891 0°831	298°8 314°2 96°1 (-11°4) (346°7)(-5°9)	57°4 37°6 290°3 (-5°9)	+26°0 +34°8 -8°4 (-5°9)	(o)	(o)	210 138 150 (498)	
19 <sup>51</sup> 0 G. Jan. 20	AB, AS		0°878	56°7 (-7°1) (115°9)(-5°2)	61°5 +25°8 (-5°2)	+25°8 (-5°2)	(o)	(o)	173 (173)	30 <sup>44</sup> 7 G. Jan. 31	AB, AS	0°851 0°844 0°858	286°1 82°7 102°3 (-11°9) (331°9)(-6°0)	27°9 275°1 272°5 (-6°0)	+10°3 +2°9 -13°6 (-6°0)	(o)	(o)	113 174 211 (498)	
Jan. 21		No Spots or Faculae.																	
21 <sup>35</sup> 2 C. Jan. 22	AB, AS		0°862	45°4 (-7°9) (91°6)(-5°3)	44°2 +33°7 (-5°3)	+33°7 (-5°3)	(o)	(o)	205 (205)	31 <sup>40</sup> 3 C. Feb. 1	AB, AS	0°832 0°929	263°8 71°8 (-12°2) (319°3)(-6°1)	15°8 253°8 +14°4 (-6°1)	-8°5 +14°4 (-6°1)	(o)	(o)	95 85 (180)	
22 <sup>38</sup> 0 C. Jan. 23	AB, AS		0°762	36°8 (-8°4) (78°1)(-5°4)	45°2 +33°0 (-5°4)	+33°0 (-5°4)	(o)	(o)	121 (121)	32 <sup>47</sup> 5 C. Feb. 2	AB, AS	0°930 0°853	258°6 63°2 (-12°7) (305°2)(-6°2)	14°1 251°7 +19°0 (-6°2)	-12°8 +19°0 (-6°2)	(o)	(o)	114 80 (194)	
Jan. 24		No Spots or Faculae.																	
24 <sup>43</sup> 1 C. Jan. 25	AB, AS	7011	0°866 0°675 0°726 0°827	295°3 97°7 96°5 85°5 (-9°3) (51°1)(-5°6)	106°6 8°6 4°5 355°8 +0°5 (-5°6)	+18°6 -9°3 -8°6 +0°5 (-5°6)	o o o 5 (8)	125 37c 130 (292)	33 <sup>41</sup> 4 C. Feb. 3	AB, AS	0°935	91°5 (-13°1) (292°8)(-6°2)	223°5 (-13°1) (-6°2)	-3°6 (-13°1) (-6°2)	(o)	(o)	221 (221)		
25 <sup>51</sup> 8 G. Jan. 26	AB, AS	7011	0°422 0°475	103°0 101°6 (-9°8) (36°8)(-5°7)	12°2 8°7 -10°6 (-5°7)	-10°6 -10°6 (-5°7)	2 3 (5)	13 11 (24)	Feb. 5 to Feb. 9	34 <sup>48</sup> 4 G. Feb. 4	0°873	90°4 (-13°5) (278°7)(-6°3)	217°9 (-13°5) (-6°3)	-4°0 (-13°5) (-6°3)	(o)	(o)	161 (161)		
														No Spots or Faculae.					

Group 7010, January 16-18. A very faint cluster.  
Group 7011, January 25-27. A pair of small spots.

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		
					Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).						Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).			
1913. 40°60'5 G. Feb. 10	AB, AS		0.878	103°9° (-15°8)(198°1)(-6°7)	136°2° (-16°8)	-15°4° (161°5)(-6°8)	(o)	(o)	124 (124)	1913. 52°38'2	AB, AS	7012 7012 7012 7013	0.662 0.666 0.679 0.744	21°5° 23°5° 25°5° 32°6° (-19°7)	26°6° 25°1° 23°1° 14°7° (43°0)	+31°1° +30°8° +31°0° +32°5° (-7°1)	13 0 4 3 (20)	70 4 29 17 (120)	{ 182c (182)	
Feb. 11 and Feb. 12		No Spots or Faculae.								Feb. 22										
43°38'4 C Feb. 13	AB, AS		0.886	265°3° (-16°8)	224°2° (161°5)	-7°3° (-6°8)	(o)	(o)	102 (102)	53°49'7	AB, AS	7012 7012 7012 7013	0.627 0.614 0.615 0.643 0.665	1°5° 3°5° 6°5° 14°9° 16°9° (-20°0)	27°2° 25°8° 23°7° 17°2° 15°1° (28°3)	+31°6° +30°5° +30°4° +31°3° +32°4° (-7°1)	14 0 0 0 4 (18)	59 9 7 4 19 (98)	{ 92c (92)	
44°30'7 C Feb. 14	AB, AS		0.921	268°0° (-17°1)	216°6° (149°4)	-4°6° (-6°8)	(o)	(o)	162 (162)	Feb. 23										
45°37'3 C Feb. 15	AB, AS		0.863	255°7° (-17°5)	195°4° (135°3)	-15°8° (-6°9)	(o)	(o)	125 (125)	54°46'5	AB, AS	7012 7012 7013	0.646 0.628 0.620	345°5° 346°6° 0°6° (-20°3)	26°5° 25°3° 15°2° 15°6° (-7°1)	+31°6° +30°5° +31°1° (-7°1)	12 2 0 (14)	43 10 8 (61)	(o)	
Feb. 16		No Spots or Faculae.								Feb. 24										
47°32'1 C Feb. 17	AB, AS		0.869	54°7° (-18°1)	57°8° (109°7)	+25°9° (-6°9)	(o)	(o)	148 (148)	55°39'2	AB, AS	7012 7012 7013	0.899 0.702 0.687 0.660	305°0° 331°7° 332°3° 338°8° (-20°6)	59°1° 26°3° 25°1° 19°5° (-3°4)	+27°1° +31°4° +30°7° +30°9° (-7°2)	9 9 3 0 (12)	38 9 3 0 (50)	{ 157 102c (259)	
48°44'3 G. Feb. 18	AB, AS		0.989	56°6° (-18°5)	19°6° (94°9)	+31°4° (-7°0)	(o)	(o)	180 (180)	Feb. 25										
49°44'1 G. Feb. 19	AB, AS	7012	0.922 0.848	51°7° 45°1° (-18°8)	24°2° 36°9° (81°8)	+31°2° +31°9° (-7°0)	8 (8)	36 (36)	142f 103 (245)	56°45'6	AB, AS	7012	0.903 0.785 (-20°9)	308°3° 319°8° (349°4)	44°1° 25°5° (-7°2)	+30°0° +31°0° (-7°2)	9 9 (9)	25 (25) (241)	79 162n/f	
50°63'5 G. Feb. 20	AB, AS	7012 7012 7013	0.820 0.838 0.869	43°5° 44°1° 45°7° (-19°2)	24°8° 22°7° 18°6° (66°0)	+31°2° +31°9° +32°6° (-7°1)	16 2 4 (22)	64 1.8 22 (104)	185c (185)	Feb. 27	57°45'6	AB, AS	7012	0.868 0.806 (-21°1)	312°0° 282°1° (336°2)	24°7° -10°8° (-7°2)	+30°8° -10°8° (-7°2)	7 (7)	32 (32) (279)	187n/f 92 (284)
51°52'1 G. Feb. 21	AB, AS	7012 7012 7013 7013	0.731 0.748 0.784 0.809	33°6° 35°0° 39°9° 40°1° (-19°4)	26°3° 24°3° 18°5° 16°3° (-7°1)	+31°1° +31°6° +31°2° +32°6° (-7°1)	13 3 0 7 (23)	67 17 10 31 (125)	188c (188)	59°36'5	AB, AS	C. Mar. 1	0.940 (-21°6)	309°5° (311°1)	11°1° +33°3° (-7°2)	(-7°2)	(o) (o) (o)	(339)	339	

Group 7012, February 19-27. A regular spot with train in high latitude.  
 Group 7013, February 20-25. Some small spots in high latitude. This group, together with Group 7012, may be considered as forming a single sparse and broken stream, but there is a clear gap between the two.

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.	
					Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).	Longitude.					Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).	
1913. 60°553 G. Mar. 2	AB, AS		0°973 0°866 0°874 (-21°9) (295°4) (-7°2)	° 397°5 85°1 116°7 (22°1) (284°1) (-7°2)	° 3°7 236°0 234°6 (-4°0) (-7°2)	° +33°9 +0°6 -26°8 (-7°2)		(o)	(o)	160 159 102 (421)	1913. 75°487 G. Mar. 17	AB, AS		0°832 (-24°9)	° 125°4 (98°6) (-7°1)	° 44°8 (-7°1)	-33°1 (o) (o)	145 (145)		
61°414 C. Mar. 3	AB, AS		0°837	90°1 (-22°1)	227°3 (284°1)	- 4°0 (-7°2)		(o)	(o)	116 (116)	61°526 G. Mar. 18	AB, AS		0°920 (-25°0)	° 49°8 (84°9) (-7°1)	° 28°5 (-7°1)	+32°6 (o) (o)	141 (141)		
Mar. 4		No Spots or Faculae.									77°491 G. Mar. 19	AB, AS		0°926 (-25°1)	° 50°7 (72°2) (-7°0)	° 14°3 (-7°0)	+32°4 (o) (o)	186 (186)		
63°422 G. Mar. 5	AB, AS		0°902 (-22°6)	85°2 (257°6)	193°8 (-7°2)	+ 1°2 (-7°2)		(o)	(o)	127 (127)	78°438 G. Mar. 20	AB, AS		0°893 (-25°3)	° 47°4 (59°7) (-7°0)	° 8°2 (-7°0)	+33°0 (o) (o)	290 (290)		
Mar. 6 to Mar. 10		No Spots or Faculae.									79°490 G. Mar. 21	AB, AS		0°885 0°811 0°871 (-25°4)	° 313°6 41°1 67°0 (45°8) (-7°0)	° 95°6 6°9 349°4 +16°1 (-7°0)	+33°2 +32°2 +16°1 (o) (o)	108 129 103 (340)		
69°604 G. Mar. 11	AB, AS		0°846 0°864 (-23°9)	265°3 116°0 (176°2)	234°3 116°6 (-7°2)	- 7°8 -26°1 (-7°2)		(o)	(o)	103 100 (203)	80°468 G. Mar. 22	AB, AS		0°789 0°892 (-25°5)	° 42°5 75°3 (32°9) (-6°9)	° 355°0 332°0 (-6°9)	+30°1 +9°8 (o) (o)	140 145 (285)		
Mar. 12		No Spots or Faculae.									Mar. 23 to Mar. 26			No Spots or Faculae.						
71°609 G. Mar. 13	AB, AS	7014	0°939 (-24°2)	125°0 (149°7)	79°5 (-7°2)	- 35°3 (-7°2)	3 (3)	17 (17)	968 (96)	85°530 G. Mar. 27	AB, AS		0°782 (-26°0)	° 322°4 (326°2) (-6°7)	° 0°6 (-6°7)	+32°7 (o) (o)	130 (130)			
72°349 C. Mar. 14	AB, AS	7014	0°879 (-24°4)	126°2 (140°0)	80°2 (-7°2)	- 35°0 (-7°2)	0 (o)	8 (8)	115c (115)	86°648 G. Mar. 28	AB, AS		0°875 (-26°1)	° 223°3 (311°4) (-6°7)	° 7°0 (-6°7)	-43°5 (o) (o)	157 (157)			
73°424 G. Mar. 15	AB, AS		0°673 0°768 (-24°6)	146°0 132°4 (125°8)	96°4 81°2 (-7°1)	- 40°1 -36°3 (-7°1)		(o)	(o)	75 157 (232)	87°654 G. Mar. 29	AB, AS		0°929 0°957 (-26°1)	° 307°6 60°5 (298°2) (-6°6)	° 357°5 230°8 (-6°6)	+31°3 +25°7 (o) (o)	136 104 (240)		
Mar. 16		No Spots or Faculae.																		

Group 7014, March 13-14. A small spot in high latitude.

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculæ on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.	
					Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).	Longitude.					Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).	
1913. 88°56' G. Mar. 30	AB, AS		0.880	o 58°7 (-26°2)	o 231°2 (286°1)	+23°5 (-6°6)	(o)	(o)	95 (95)	1913. Apr. 12 and Apr. 13		No	Spots or Faculæ.	o 188°7 (-26°2)	111°8 (90°4)	-68°1 (-5°6)	(o)	(o)	125 (125)	
89°38' C. Mar. 31	AB, AS		0.811	o 53°6 (-26°3)	o 229°9 (275°4)	+24°2 (-6°5)	(o)	(o)	111 (111)	103°395 C. Apr. 14		o 901	AB, AS	o 72°8 (-26°1)	o 5 +12°7 (61°3)	-5°4 (-5°4)	(o)	(o)	125 (125)	
Apr. 1 to Apr. 4		No Spots or Faculæ.								Apr. 15		No	Spots or Faculæ.							
94°49' G.	AB, AS	7015	o 398	o 281°6	o 230°7	-1°2	o	4	105°603 G. Apr. 16		o 893	AB, AS	o 893	72°8 (-26°1)	o 5 +12°7 (61°3)	-5°4 (-5°4)	(o)	(o)	113 (113)	
		7015	o 395	279°9	230°7	-1°9	6	21												
		7015	o 369	280°5	229°1	-1°9	o	8												
		7015	o 354	278°9	228°3	-2°7	2	9												
Apr. 5		7015	o 873	56°1 (-26°4)	154°7 (207°9)	+25°5 (-6°2)	(8)	(42)	106°367 G. Apr. 17		o 870	AB, AS	o 870	81°1 (-26°0)	351°8 + 5°0 (51°2)	-5°4 (-5°4)	(o)	(o)	124 (124)	
95°41' G.	AB, AS	7015	o 580	276°0	229°8	-1°6	4	20	Apr. 18											
		7015	o 550	276°1	227°7	-1°9	1	7	and											
		7015	o 536	275°0 (-26°4)	226°9 (194°7)	-2°6 (-6°2)	2	17	Apr. 19											
Apr. 6							(7)	(44)	(o)											
96°44' G.	AB, AS	7015	o 758	273°1	231°2	-1°7	3	12	102c	109°490 G. Apr. 20		o 900	AB, AS	342°6 (-25°8)	37°5 (94°9)	+54°6 310°1 - 6°8 (9°9)	(o)	(o)	129 (121) (250)	
							(-26°4)	(182°2)	(-6°1)	(3)	(12)									
97°37' G.	AB, AS		o 870	271°4	230°2	-1°8			155	110°479 G. Apr. 21		o 895	AB, AS	270°7 (-25°7)	60°2 (356°9)	-1°6 (-5°0)	(o)	(o)	126 (126)	
							(-26°4)	(169°9)	(-6°0)	(o)	(o)									
98°35' C.	AB, AS		o 952	266°6	229°2	-5°1			246	111°444 G. Apr. 22		o 944	AB, AS	67°1 (-25°6)	276°9 (344°1)	+19°7 (-4°9)	(o)	(o)	155 (155)	
							(-26°4)	(156°9)	(-6°0)	(o)	(o)									
99°43' C.	AB, AS		o 895	171°8	123°1	-67°7			157	112°344 G. Apr. 23		o 875	AB, AS	65°0 (-25°5)	275°3 (332°2)	+19°1 (-4°8)	(o)	(o)	117 (117)	
							(-26°4)	(142°7)	(-5°9)	(o)	(o)									
100°35' C.	AB, AS		o 913	173°6	112°7	-70°6			133	113°412 G. Apr. 24		o 770	AB, AS	60°2 (-25°3)	273°3 (318°1)	+19°1 (-4°7)	(o)	(o)	81 (81)	
							(-26°4)	(130°5)	(-5°8)	(o)	(o)									

Group 7015, April 5-7. A short stream.

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.			
				Position Axis.	Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.				Position Axis.	Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.			
1913. 114°429 G. Apr. 25	AB, AS		0°903	86°4 (-25°2)	° 24°6 (+ 1°2) (304°7) (-4°6)	°		119 (o)	119 (o)	1913. 140°366 G. May 21	AB, AS	0°899	297°4 (-19°4)	° 22°0 (+ 23°5) (321°7) (-1°8)		(o) (o)	89 (89)
115°384 G. Apr. 26	AB, AS		0°823	93°6 (-25°1)	° 23°7 (- 5°6) (292°1) (-4°6)			109 (o)	109 (o)	141°306 G. May 22	AB, AS	0°869	124°5 (-19°1)	° 253°4 (- 30°4) (309°3) (-1°7)		(o) (o)	95 (95)
116°363 C. Apr. 27	AB, AS		0°895	91°5 (-24°9)	° 21°7 (- 3°3) (279°1) (-4°5)			123 (o)	123 (o)	May 23 to May 25	{	No	Spots or Faculae.				
Apr. 28 to May 3	{}	No Spots or Faculae.	0°894	50°1 (-23°7)	° 128°7 (+ 32°8) (183°2) (-3°7)			145°306 G. May 26	AB, AS	0°893	263°7 (-17°7)	° 319°4 (- 6°2) (256°4) (-1°3)		(o) (o)	139 (139)		
123°623 G. May 4																	
124°488 G. May 5	AB, AS		0°916	269°2 (-23°5)	° 237°9 (- 2°2) (171°7) (-3°6)			167 (o)	167 (o)	148°338 C. May 29	AB, AS	0°907	306°6 (-16°7)	° 275°5 (+ 32°2) (216°3) (-0°9)		(o) (o)	200 (200)
125°467 G. May 6	AB, AS		0°898	167°8 (-23°3)	° 132°9 (- 6°3) (158°8) (-3°5)			129 (o)	129 (o)	149°448 G. May 30	AB, AS	0°916 0°871	293°7 134°9 (-16°3)	° 265°5 (+ 21°2) 149°9 (-38°3) (201°6) (-0°8)		(o) (o)	155 138 (293)
May 7 to May 17	{}	No Spots or Faculae.	0°894	50°1 (-23°7)	° 128°7 (+ 32°8) (183°2) (-3°7)			145°306 G. May 26	AB, AS	0°893	263°7 (-17°7)	° 319°4 (- 6°2) (256°4) (-1°3)		(o) (o)	139 (139)		
137°501 G. May 18																	
138°326 G. May 19	AB, AS		0°770	273°0 (-20°0)	° 38°8 (+ 1°0) (348°7) (-2°1)			73 (o)	73 (o)	June 2	AB, AS	0°867 0°815	266°2 126°0 (-15°2)	° 223°5 (- 3°5) 115°1 (- 28°8) (163°7) (-0°4)		(o) (o)	116 91 (207)
139°628 G. May 20	AB, AS		0°835 0°864	269°2 304°8 (-19°6)	° 27°9 (- 1°7) 25°1 (+ 2°4) (331°5) (-1°9)			76 (o)	76 (o)	June 3 to June 6	{	No	Spots or Faculae.				

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculæ on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC.		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC.		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	
				Position Axis.	Longitude.							Position Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.		
191. 157.482 G. June 7	AB, AS		0.856	255.2°	153.0° — 12.5° (-13.2)(95.3)(+0.2)	(o)	(o)	122	191. 175.507 G. June 25	AB, AS	0.885	128.4°	162.0° — 32.0° (-5.4)(216.7)(+2.3)	(o)	(o)	(90)
June 8		No Spots or Faculæ.							176.299 G. June 26	AB, AS	0.853	130.7°	156.5° — 32.2° (-5.1)(206.2)(+2.4)	(o)	(o)	111
159.346 G. June 9	AB, AS		0.842	56.8°	18.1° + 27.7° (-12.4)(70.6)(+0.4)	(o)	(o)	116	June 27 and June 28		No	Spots or Faculæ.				
160.520 G. June 10	AB, AS		0.747	51.2°	13.8° + 28.3° (-12.0)(55.0)(+0.6)	(o)	(o)	103	179.445 G. June 29	AB, AS	0.912	268.4°	230.0° — 0.3° (-3.6)(164.5)(+2.8)	(o)	(o)	102
June 11 to June 16		No Spots or Faculæ.							June 30 to July 6		No	Spots or Faculæ.				
167.357 G. June 17	AB, AS		0.874	263.4°	24.9° — 5.1° 0.861 155.8° 291.0° — 50.4° (-9.0)(324.5)(+1.4)	(o)	(o)	140 113 (253)	187.385 G. July 7	AB, AS	0.885 0.918	78.7° 60.2° (-0.1)(59.4)	357.2° + 11.7° 354.5° + 28.6° (+3.6)	(o)	(o)	113 119 (232)
68.397 G. June 18	AB, AS		0.871	303.2°	7.3° + 29.3° 0.869 64.5° 252.8° + 22.7° (-8.6)(310.8)(+1.5)	(o)	(o)	107 95 (202)	189.329 G. July 8	AB, AS	0.683	51.4°	356.6° + 28.2°	I	6	66f
69.309 G. June 19	AB, AS		0.847	251.8°	354.7° — 14.4° (-8.2)(298.7)(+1.6)	(o)	(o)	118	July 9		No	Spots or Faculæ.				
70.476 G. June 20	AB, AS		0.886	83.7°	221.1° + 6.4° (-7.7)(283.3)(+1.7)	(o)	(o)	113	190.484 G. July 10	AB, AS	7016 0.524 0.557	35.8° 40.6° (+1.4)(18.4)	358.0° + 28.7° 354.1° + 28.5° (+3.9)(+3.9)	9 I (10)	33 12 (45)	(o)
71.319 G. June 21	AB, AS		0.832	93.4°	216.1° — 1.8° (-7.3)(272.1)(+1.8)	(o)	(o)	113	191.404 G. July 11	AB, AS	7016 0.438 0.433 0.444 0.456 0.465	15.7° 18.4° 22.3° 24.4° 26.0° (+1.8)(6.3)(+4.0)	358.6° + 28.8° 357.4° + 28.1° 355.3° + 28.1° 354.0° + 28.4° 352.9° + 28.5° (+4.0)	15 0 2 4 6 (21)	33 4 6 11 12 (66)	(o)
June 22 to June 24		No Spots or Faculæ.														

Group 7016, July 9–14. A small spot on July 9, expanding into a short stream; only one spot remains on July 14.

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	
				Position Axis.	Angle from Sun's Axis.						Longitude.	Latitude.			
1913. 192°31'9 G. July 12	AB, AS	7016	0°429	351°2	358°4 +29°1	5	15	1913. 204°41'9 G. July 24	AB, AS	0°873	271°6	254°8 +4°0		107 76 118 (301)	
		7016	0°412	353°3	357°2 +28°1	2	7			0°784	229°2	235°6 -26°9			
		7016	0°417	359°7	354°3 +28°6	2	9			0°918	28°5	140°8 +56°9			
		7016	0°415 (+2°2)	2°5 (354°1)	352°9 +28°5 (+4°1)	4	22			(+7°5)	(194°0)	(+5°2)	(o)		
193°55'1 G. July 13	AB, AS	7016	0°479	331°1	353°2 +28°8	3	19	193°55'1 G. July 25	AB, AS	0°910	261°0	244°5 -5°9		139 (139)	
		7016	0°455	336°0	350°0 +28°6	0	14			(+8°0)	(180°1)	(+5°3)	(o)		
		7016	0°455 0°929 (+2°7)	105°8 (+2°7)	271°5 -13°0 (337°9)	(3)	(33)			July 26			(o)		
										July 28					
194°32'0 G. July 14	AB, AS	7016	0°560	318°7	352°5 +28°7	2	7	194°32'0 G. July 29	AB, AS	0°938	290°8	198°1 +21°4		90 138 (228)	
			0°877 (+3°1)	108°9 (327°7)	269°0 -14°3 (+4°3)	(2)	(7)			0°926	104°4 (+9°6)	62°2 -11°1 (128°0)	(+5°6)		
195°39'2 C. July 15	JS, AB	0°717	307°1	354°2 +29°0		160	195°39'2 C. July 30	AB, AS	0°950	58°2	349°6 +32°0		116 (116)		
			(+3°6)	(313°5)	(+4°4)	(o)	(o)			(+11°6)	(61°6)	(+6°0)	(o)		
196°33'0 G. July 16	AB, AS	0°823	302°7	353°4 +29°2		194	196°33'0 G. Aug. 3	AB, AS	0°950	58°2	349°6 +32°0		116 (116)		
			(+4°0)	(301°1)	(+4°5)	(o)	(o)			(+11°6)	(61°6)	(+6°0)	(o)		
197°62'9 G. July 17	AB, AS	0°932	299°2	351°8 +28°8		187	197°62'9 G. Aug. 4	AB, AS	0°890	59°1	347°1 +30°2		182 (182)		
		0°834	288°6 (+4°6)	339°9 +18°0 (283°9)	(+4°6)	86 (273)				(+12°0)	(49°0)	(+6°1)	(o)		
198°46'4 C. July 18	JS, AB	0°942	292°1	343°4 +22°4		164	198°46'4 C. Aug. 5	AB, AS	0°950	96°4	152°1 -3°9		148 (148)		
			(+4°9)	(272°9)	(+4°7)	(o)	(o)			(+17°1)	(223°0)	(+6°8)	(o)		
July 19 to July 22	{ }	No	Spots or Faculae.			229°45'6	AB, AS	0°950	96°4	152°1 -3°9				148 (148)	
						G. Aug. 18				(+17°1)	(223°0)	(+6°8)	(o)		
203°43'4 C. July 23	JS, AB	0°925	292°5	274°6 +22°7		204	AB, AS	0°950	96°4	152°1 -3°9				148 (148)	
		0°926	126°9 (+7°1)	147°1 -31°3 (207°0)	(+5°1)	147 (351)				(+17°1)	(223°0)	(+6°8)	(o)		
GREENWICH PHOTO-HELIOGRAPHIC RESULTS, 1913.															

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculæ on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ		
				Position	Angle from Sun's Axis.						Position	Angle from Sun's Axis.				
						Longitude.	Latitude.									
1913. 232°307 G. Aug. 21	AB, AS	0°901	° (+18°0)	° (+18°3)	° (+6°9)			143	1913. Sept. 11 to Sept. 24	No	Spots	° or Faculæ.				
Aug. 22 to Aug. 27		No	Spots or Faculæ.						267°387 G. Sept. 25	0°947	84°4 (+25°6)	10°5 (82°1)	+7°5 (+6°9)	(o)	(o)	205 (205)
239°422 G. Aug. 28	AB, AS	0°907 0°954	269°8 56°5 (+20°1)	156°3 17°7 (91°3)	+ 2°9 +34°1 (+7°1)	(o)	(o)	68 137 (205)	268°492 G. Sept. 26	0°882	87°3 (+25°7)	5°4 (67°5)	+5°6 (+6°9)	(o)	(o)	238 (238)
Aug. 29 to Sept. 5		No	Spots or Faculæ.						269°356 G. Sept. 27	0°766	88°0 (+25°8)	6°0 (56°1)	+5°9 (+6°8)	(o)	(o)	103 (103)
248°450 C. Sept. 6	JS, AB	0°941	11°4 (+22°4)	292°4 (332°1)	+73°1 (+7°2)	(o)	(o)	225 (225)	Sept. 28 to Oct. 3	No	Spots or Faculæ.					
249°352 G. Sept. 7	JS, AB	7017	0°627 0°624 0°608 0°852	269°9 266°5 267°6 101°4 (+22°6)	359°1 358°6 357°6 263°3 (320°2)	+ 5°6 + 3°5 + 4°3 - 5°8 (+7°2)	5 3 1 8 (9)	13 11 1 8 (32)	276°502 G. Oct. 4 60c 118 (178)	0°894	264°9 (+26°3)	24°6 (321°8)	-1°6 (+6°5)	(o)	(o)	124 (124)
150°364 G. Sept. 8	JS, AB	7017	0°813 0°812 0°778 0°918	270°8 270°8 269°6 93°7 (+22°8)	1°3 1°3 357°9 240°7 (306°8)	+ 4°9 + 5°0 + 4°3 - 0°5 (+7°3)	7 6 4 1 (17)	16 16 13 65 (45)	277°167 K. Oct. 5 289c 278°382 G. Oct. 6 7018	0°915	343°3 (+26°3)	353°6 (313°0)	+66°2 (+6°5)	(o)	(o)	73 (73)
51°409 G. Sept. 9	JS, AB	7017	0°902	271°4 (+23°0)	357°5 (293°0)	+ 4°4 (+7°2)	0 (o)	31 (31)	279°587 G. Oct. 7 361c 7018	0°235 0°275	359°5 2°4 (+26°4)	283°5 282°7 (283°4)	+19°9 +22°3 (+6°3)	6 0 (6)	14 8 (22)	(o)
52°378 G. Sept. 10	JS, AB	0°972	272°3 (+23°2)	356°8 (280°2)	+ 4°0 (+7°2)	(o)	(o)	173 (173)	280°403 G. Oct. 8	0°315	318°2 (+26°4)	283°1 (270°3)	+19°7 (+6°3)	3 (3)	12 (12)	(o)

Group 7017, September 7-9. A cluster of small spots.  
 Group 7018, October 6-8. A pair of very small clusters.

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measur.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	
				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.							Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.		
1913. Oct. 9		No	Spots or Faculae.					1913. Oct. 23		No	Spots or Faculae.					
282.433 G.	JS, AB	0.913	166.5 220.6 - 56.8 (+26.4) (243.5) (+6.1)	(o)	(o)	99	296.457 G.	JS, AB Oct. 24	0.939	71.5 348.5 + 19.0 (+25.7) (58.6) (+5.0)	(o)	(o)	(o)	(o)	219 (219)	
Oct. 11		No	Spots or Faculae.					297.445 G.	JS, AB Oct. 25	0.934 0.989	69.7 336.3 + 20.7 71.5 323.1 + 19.0 (+25.6) (45.5) (+4.9)	3 20 (23)	14 73 (87)	{	234c (234)	
284.480 G.	JS, AB	0.904	289.0 281.5 + 19.7 (+26.4) (216.5) (+6.0)	(o)	(o)	118	298.441 C.	AB, DE Oct. 26	7019 0.827	71.5 342.6 + 17.4 69.8 337.2 + 19.4 (+25.5) (32.4) (+4.9)	7 8 (15)	28 27 (55)	{	128c (128)		
285.461 G.	JS, AB	0.909	293.8 268.9 + 24.0 (+26.4) (203.6) (+5.9)	(o)	(o)	121	299.451 G.	JS, AB Oct. 27	0.930 0.610 0.642 0.674 0.695	253.7 85.4 - 13.3 66.7 343.2 + 17.8 65.2 341.1 + 19.3 64.2 338.8 + 20.7 65.2 336.9 + 20.5 (+25.4) (19.1) (+4.8)	4 0 8 6 (18)	16 10 18 26 (70)	{	163 (163)		
Oct. 14 and Oct. 15		No	Spots or Faculae.					300.423 G.	JS, AB Oct. 28	0.481 0.533	58.0 340.9 + 19.0 58.8 337.4 + 20.1 (+25.2) (6.3) (+4.7)	5 7 (12)	12 42 (54)	(o)		
288.471 G.	JS, AB	0.824	272.7 219.5 + 5.5 (+26.3) (163.9) (+5.7)	(o)	(o)	116 (116)	301.425 G.	JS, AB Oct. 29	0.280 0.319 0.361	36.3 343.0 + 17.5 43.5 339.7 + 17.8 44.1 337.6 + 19.4 (+25.1) (353.0) (+4.6)	2 0 4 (6)	15 12 34 (61)	(o)			
289.435 G.	JS, AB	0.922	274.2 218.5 + 6.0 (+26.3) (151.2) (+5.6)	(o)	(o)	156 (156)	302.428 G.	JS, AB Oct. 30	0.165 0.225 0.264	339.7 343.2 + 13.4 359.0 340.0 + 17.4 7.3 337.8 + 19.7 (+24.9) (339.8) (+4.5)	0 1 3 (4)	9 18 21 (48)	(o)			
Oct. 18		No	Spots or Faculae.					303.404 G.	JS, AB Oct. 31	0.314	325.4 337.7 + 19.3 (+24.8) (326.9) (+4.4)	4	16	(o)		
291.509 G.	JS, AB	0.937	50.8 55.9 + 38.5 (+26.1) (123.8) (+5.5)	(o)	(o)	115 (115)										
Oct. 19		No	Spots or Faculae.													
Oct. 20 and Oct. 21		No	Spots or Faculae.													
294.421 G.	JS, AB	0.914	259.0 150.1 - 7.8 (+25.9) (85.4) (+5.2)	(o)	(o)	124 (124)	Nov. 1		No	Spots or Faculae.						

Group 7019, October 25-31. A small unstable group.

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculæ on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.		Greenwich Civil Time.	Measures.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.		FACULÆ.	
				Position Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).				Position Axis.	Longitude.	Latitude.	Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).	Area for each Group (and for Day).
1913. 305°54'2 G. Nov. 2	JS, AB	0.908	273°1 ° + 4°6 (+24°4)(298°8)(+4°2)	(o)	(o)	(o)	190	1913. 323°44'2 C. Nov. 20	JS, AB	0.958	72°2 ° + 17°7 (+20°0)(62°8)(+2°1)	(o)	(o)	(o)	145			
306°45'1 G. Nov. 3	JS, AB	0.817	292°1 340°4 + 20°3 (+24°3)(286°8)(+4°1)	(o)	(o)	(o)	244	324°200 D. Nov. 21	AB, DE	0.927	69°2 345°8 + 20°0 (+19°8)(52°8)(+2°0)	(o)	(o)	(o)	76			
307°44'0 G. Nov. 4	JS, AB	0.916	289°1 339°7 + 19°0 (+24°1)273°7 (+4°0)	(o)	(o)	(o)	174	325°499 G. Nov. 22	JS, AB	0.907	293°8 99°3 + 22°3 0.870 66°0 337°1 + 21°7 (+19°4)(35°7)(+1°9)	(o)	(o)	(o)	71 60 (131)			
308°50'2 G. Nov. 5	JS, AB	0.963	289°7 334°2 + 20°0 (+23°9)(259°7)(+3°8)	(o)	(o)	(o)	110	326°439 C. Nov. 23	JS, AB	0.893	215°7 70°9 - 45°2 (+19°1)(23°3)(+1°7)	(o)	(o)	(o)	117			
Nov. 6 to Nov. 10	No Spots or Faculæ.							327°539 C. Nov. 24	JS, AB	0.885	237°9 66°0 - 27°1 0.867 236°3 63°3 - 27°8 (+18°7)(8°8)(+1°6)	(8)	18 42 (60)	{ 141c				
314°47'1 G. Nov. 11	JS, AB	0.908	242°3 242°1 - 23°4 (+22°5)(181°0)(+3°2)	(o)	(o)	(o)	119	328°546 JS, AB C. Nov. 25	7020	0.974 241°7 69°7 - 27°1 0.944 239°7 62°4 - 27°8 0.904 65°3 292°7 + 22°8 (+18°3)(355°5)(+1°5)	(10)	46 51 98 (97)	{ 200c (298)					
Nov. 12 and Nov. 13	No Spots or Faculæ.							Nov. 26 to Nov. 28		No Spots or Faculæ.								
317°47'4 G. Nov. 14	JS, AB	0.917	233°8 201°2 - 31°3 (+21°8)(141°4)(+2°8)	(o)	(o)	(o)	100	332°458 G. Nov. 29	JS, AB	0.910 242°5 6°1 - 24°3 (+16°9)(304°0)(+1°0)	(o)	(o)	(o)	119				
318°41'8 G. Nov. 15	JS, AB	0.928 0.916 0.933	265°5 196°7 - 3°2 288°6 194°7 + 18°1 62°2 61°6 + 26°8 (+21°5)(129°0)(+2°7)	(o)	(o)	(o)	106 111 110 (327)	Nov. 30 334°356 C. Dec. 1		No Spots or Faculæ.	0.898 295°5 340°5 + 23°1 (+16°2)(278°9)(+0°8)	(o)	(o)	(o)	190			
Nov. 16 to Nov. 19	No Spots or Faculæ.							Dec. 2		No Spots or Faculæ.								

Group 7020, November 24-25. A pair of small spots.

Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculae on Photographs—*continued*.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius,	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.				
				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.						Area of UMBRA for each Spot (and for Day).	Area of WHOLE for each Spot (and for Day).						
1913. 336°426 C. Dec. 3	JS, AB	o.918 o.921 o.901 (+15.4)	225°8 49°8 67°9 (+15.4)	° ° ° (+0.5)	310°7 190°7 189°2 (-25°7)	+40°0 +36°6 +20°0 (+0.5)	(o) (o) (o) (434)	118 135 181 Dec. 12	1913. 345°539 G. 7021a	AB, DE 7021	o.572 o.541 o.922 (+11.6)	227°6 219°9 122°2 (-131.6)	158°8 154°0 67°9 (-0.7)	-23°0 -25°0 -29°7 (-0.7)	9 1 (10)	44 14 (58)	229 (229)	
Dec. 4	No Spots or Faculae.								346°124 K. 7021b 7021a	JS, AB 7021	o.664 o.651 o.617 o.897 (+11.3)	235°3 233°7 228°7 122°7 (-123.9)	160°1 158°6 154°5 64°0 (-0.8)	-22°8 -23°3 -24°7 -29°4 (-0.8)	5 4 0 (9)	23 18 10 (51)	434 (434)	
338°440 G. Dec. 5	JS, AB	o.927 (+14.6)	248°3 (225°1)	° (+0.2)	291°3 (+0.2)	-20°0 (-20.0)	(o) (o)	105 (105)	Dec. 13	347°503 G. 7021b	DE, AB 7021	o.842 o.779 (+10.7)	243°6 126°2 (-105.7)	160°2 60°5 (-0.9)	-22°5 -28°0 (-0.9)	0 (o)	8 (8)	3928f 205 (597)
339°385 C. Dec. 6	JS, AB	o.897 o.897 (+14.2)	69°2 87°0 (212.7)	° ° (+0.1)	150°7 149°2 (+2.8)	+18°6 +2°8 (+0.1)	(o) (o) (260)	130 130 Dec. 14	348°415 C. 7021a	JS, AB 7021	o.895 o.927 (+10.3)	243°3 99°4 (93.7)	154°7 26°1 (-1.0)	-24°2 -9°1 (-1.0)	(o) (o)	(o) (o)	351- 139 (490)	
Dec. 7 and Dec. 8	No Spots or Faculae.								349°455 G. 7021b	AB, DE 7021	o.967 o.871 (+ 9.8)	244°6 238°4 (80.0)	154°0 136°7 (-1.2)	-24°8 -27°7 (-1.2)	(o) (o)	(o) (o)	154 70 (224)	
342°351 C. Dec. 9	7021a 7021 7021	o.917 o.905 o.479 o.514 o.505 (+12.9)	291°9 264°5 146°2 145°4 143°7 (173.6)	° ° ° ° ° (-0.3)	238°1 238°1 156°7 154°9 154°5 (-0.3)	+19°8 -5°1 -23°7 -25°2 -24°2 (-0.3)	(9) (49)	157 147 Dec. 16	350°511 C. 7021	JS, AB 7021	o.914 84°2 (+ 9.3)	154°0 84°2 (-66.1)	-24°8 0°5 (+ 4.8)	(-1.0)	(o) (o)	(o) (o)	128 (128)	
343°328 C. Dec. 10	JS, AB	o.899 7021a 7021 7021 7021	227°2 173°4 169°9 166°9 166°5 (+12.5)	° ° ° ° ° (-0.4)	217°0 157°9 156°4 154°6 154°6 (-0.4)	-37°7 -23°5 -23°0 -25°0 -23°3 (-0.4)	(28) (131)	155 Dec. 18	No Spots or Faculae.									
344°421 C. Dec. 11	JS, AB	o.441 7021 7021 7021 7021 7021	206°6 203°8 157°2 154°9 154°2 153°4 120°5 (+12.0)	° ° ° ° ° ° ° (-0.5)	158°7 157°2 156°4 154°9 154°7 143°4 120°8 (-0.5)	-23°7 -23°6 -24°7 -24°7 -25°7 -24°3 -30°0 (-0.5)	(31) (131)	68 24 16 16 16 7 462 (462)	Dec. 20	No Spots or Faculae.								
									354°412 C. 7021	JS, AB 7021	o.787 232°5	60°5 (-1.8)	-29°8 (-1.8)	(o) (o)	(o) (o)	(152) (152)		

Group 7021, December 9-14. A fairly stable spot  $\alpha$ , with several short-lived companions, of which one,  $b$ , appears in advance of  $\alpha$  on December 13, and remains alone on December 14.

## MEASURES OF POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ ON PHOTOGRAPHS

## Measures of Positions and Areas of Sun Spots and Faculæ on Photographs—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS	FACULÆ.	Greenwich Civil Time.	Measurers.	No. of Group, and Letter for Spot.	Distance from Centre in terms of Sun's Radius.	HELIOPHOTOGRAPHIC		SPOTS.	FACULÆ.	
				Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.							Position Angle from Sun's Axis.	Longitude.			
1913. 355°32' C. Dec. 22	JS, AB	o·856	235°8° 57°1° -29°8°	(+7°0)	(-2°6)	(-1°9)	(o)	(o)	(364)	1913. Dec. 26 to Dec. 29	{	No	Spots or Faculæ.			
356°52' C. Dec. 23	JS, AB	o·927	238°3° 52°2° -30°0°	(+6°5)	(346°8)	(-2°1)	(o)	(o)	(277)	363°46'2 G.	JS, AB	7022	o·537	35°4° 235°8° +23°1°	8	32
357°34' C. Dec. 24	JS, AB	o·969	239°4° 50°5° -30°1°	(+6°0)	(336°1)	(-2°2)	(o)	(o)	(251)	7022	o·553	39°0° 233°4° +22°7°	0	19		
358°36' C. Dec. 25	JS, AB	o·887	237°4° 21°7° -29°7°	(+5°6)	(322°6)	(-2°3)	(o)	(o)	90	7022	o·556	41°2° 232°3° +22°0°	5	21		
										(+3°1)	(255°5)	(-2°9)	(13)	(72)	{	54 f (54)
										364°46'3 G.	JS, AB	7022	o·443	11°1° 237°0° +22°7°	6	34
										7022	o·447	22°9° 231°6° +21°3°	4	17		
										(+2°6)	(242°3)	(-3°0)	(10)	(51)	(o)	

Group 7022, 1913 December 30–1914 January 4. A pair of double spots varying their distance from each other, with occasional different companions.

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

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# LEDGERS

OF

AREAS AND POSITIONS OF GROUPS OF SUN SPOTS

DEDUCED FROM THE MEASUREMENT

OF THE

# SOLAR PHOTOGRAPHS

FOR EACH DAY IN THE YEAR

1913.

AREAS and HELIOGRAPHIC POSITIONS of GROUPS of SUN SPOTS DEDUCED FOR EACH DAY from the MEASUREMENTS of the PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of THE CAPE, and IN INDIA, at the OBSERVATORY, KODAIKÁNAL, and at DEHRA DUN, in the YEAR 1913.

NOTE.—The Greenwich Civil Time at which the photograph was taken is expressed by the month, day of the month (civil reckoning), and decimal of a day, reckoned from Greenwich Mean Midnight.

The place where the photograph was taken is also indicated in the first Column. A photograph taken at Greenwich is indicated by the letter G, one taken at the Cape by the letter C, one taken at Kodaiakánal by the letter K, and one taken at Dehra Dún by the letter D.

The Projected Area of the Umbræ and Whole Spots is the area as it is measured on the photograph, uncorrected for the effect of foreshortening, and expressed in millionths of the Sun's apparent disk.

The Columns "Mean Longitude of Group" give the Mean heliographic longitude of the group as computed upon two different systems. In System I. the daily sidereal motion due to the Sun's rotation is assumed to be  $851^{\circ}07'$  for all spots, whatever their latitude; this corresponds to Carrington's assumed rotation period of 25.38 days. In System II. the daily sidereal motion is assumed to vary with the latitude in accordance with the formula

$$866^{\circ}6 - 128' \sin^2 l.$$

In both systems the longitude of the centre of the Sun's disk is adopted as  $12^{\circ}78'$  for 1913 Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>; the longitudes given under System I. being thus rendered uniform with those given in preceding volumes of the Greenwich Photo-Heliographic Results.

The Column "Longitude from the Central Meridian" gives the Mean heliographic longitude of the group, reckoned from the meridian passing through the centre of the Sun's disk at the moment of observation; longitudes west of the centre being reckoned as positive.

Date, Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian.	Date, Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian.
	Umbra	Whole Spot.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.				Umbra	Whole Spot.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.		

#### Group 7008.

1912 December 29-1913 January 2. A short stream of spots.

1912.	1913.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.	Longitude from Central Meridian.
363°508 G	10	62	6	37	56.8	56.4	+26.2	+11.2
364°448 G	9	50	5	31	55.9	55.7	+26.3	+22.7
365°521 G	12	60	9	43	56.8	56.7	+25.7	+37.7
1913,	0°374 C	19	81	16	68	54.4	54.5	+26.2
1°429 G	28	119	31	138	53.5	53.7	+26.5	+59.5
Means ...	...	...	13	63	55.48	55.40	+26.18	...

The discordance between the values in column 7 for the above group and those given in the 1912 volume for the same group, is due to the necessity for making the systems agree on Jan. 1<sup>st</sup>, and keeping System I. continuous.

#### Group 7009.

January 13-15. A cluster of small unstable spots.

1912	1913	Umbra	Whole Spot.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.	Longitude from Central Meridian.
12°412 C	8	57	7	45	260.4	258.7	-14.4	+51.1
13°521 G	10	79	12	95	260.6	258.8	-13.9	+65.9
14°462 G	0	9	0	22	261.4	259.5	-13.9	+79.1
Means ...	...	...	6	54	260.80	259.00	-14.07	...

#### Group 7010.

January 16-18. A very faint cluster.

1913.	1913.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	Umbra	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.	Longitude from Central Meridian.
15°433 C	0	19	0	20	110.0	108.9	+16.2	-59.6
16°504 G	0	18	0	14	109.1	107.9	+17.2	-46.3
17°461 G	0	29	0	18	111.3	110.0	+18.0	-31.6
Means ...	...	...	0	17	110.13	108.93	+17.13	...

#### Group 7011.

January 25-27. A pair of small spots.

24°431 C	0	11	0	8	6.0	1.2	-8.9	-45.1
25°518 G	9	43	5	24	10.6	5.6	-10.6	-26.2
26°427 G	2	12	1	6	12.9	7.7	-10.4	-11.9
Means ...	...	...	2	13	9.83	4.83	-9.97	...

#### 704

#### Group 7012.

February 19-27. A regular spot with train in high latitude.

49°441 G	6	28	8	36	24.2	39.7	+31.2	-57.6
50°635 G	20	94	18	82	24.3	40.2	+31.4	-41.7

## AREAS and HELIOGRAPHIC POSITIONS of GROUPS of SUN SPOTS—continued.

Date, Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian	Date, Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian
	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.				Umbra.	Whole Spot.	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.		
Group 7012—continued.																	
1913 d 51°52'1 G 52°38'2 C 53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	22	114	16	84	25°9	42°0	+31°2	-28°5	1913 d 51°40'4 G 192°31'9 G 193°55'1 G 194°32'0 G	38	117	21	66	356°4	40°2	+28°6	-9°9
52°38'2 C 53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	25	155	17	103	25°6	42°0	+31°1	-17°4	59	53	33	355°3	39°3	+28°6	+1°2		
53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	22	118	14	75	26°7	43°5	+31°4	-1°6	3	12	2	352°5	37°0	+28°7	+13°9		
54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	21	81	14	53	26°3	43°4	+31°4	+10°7	7	2	8	354°93	38°87	+28°57	+24°8		
56°45'6 G 57°45'6 G	11	31	9	25	25°5	43°2	+31°0	+36°1	Means ...	...	...	35	354°93	38°87	+28°57	...	
Means ...	...	...	13	60	25°48	42°23	+31°20	...									
Group 7013.																	
February 20-25. Some small spots in high latitude. This group, together with Group 7012, may be considered as forming a single sparse and broken stream, but there is a clear gap between the two.																	
1913 d 50°63'5 G 51°52'1 G 52°38'2 C 53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	4	22	4	22	18°6	35°7	+32°6	-47°4	249°35'2 G 250°36'4 G 251°40'9 G	14	50	9	32	358°6	297°5	+4°6	+38°4
51°52'1 G 52°38'2 C 53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	8	48	7	41	16°7	34°1	+32°4	-37°7	21	54	17	45	0°3	299°0	+4°8	+53°5	
52°38'2 C 53°49'7 G 54°46'5 G 55°39'2 C	4	23	3	17	14°7	32°4	+32°5	-28°3	0	27	31	357°5	295°9	+4°4	+64°5		
Means ...	...	...	3	19	16°70	34°60	+31°95	...	Means ...	...	...	9	36	358°80	297°47	+4°60	...
Group 7014.																	
1913 d March 13-14. A small spot in high latitude.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Group 7015.								
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	2	12	3	17	79°5	111°6	-35°3	-70°2	278°38'2 G 279°58'7 G 280°40'3 G	28	65	16	35	281°1	280°0	+20°2	-15°9
Means ...	...	8	0	8	80°2	112°6	-35°0	-59°8	12	43	6	22	283°2	282°1	+20°8	-0°2	
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	2	12	3	13	79°85	112°10	-35°15	...	6	22	3	12	283°1	282°0	+19°7	+12°8	
Means ...	...	...	2	13	79°85	112°10	-35°15	...	Means ...	...	...	8	23	282°47	281°37	+20°23	...
Group 7016.																	
1913 d July 9-14. A small spot on July 9, expanding into a short stream; only one spot remains on July 14.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Group 7017.								
94°49'7 G 95°41'5 G 96°44'1 G	14	77	8	42	229°9	205°6	-2°0	+22°0	297°44'5 G 298°44'1 C 299°45'1 G 300°42'3 G	8	32	23	87	325°2	315°4	+19°3	-80°3
95°41'5 G 96°44'1 G	11	72	7	44	228°3	203°8	-2°0	+33°6	33	108	18	70	340°0	330°1	+18°4	-52°4	
96°44'1 G	4	16	3	12	231°2	206°4	-1°7	+49°0	20	90	12	54	339°4	329°5	+19°8	-39°7	
Means ...	...	...	6	33	229°80	205°27	-1°90	...	301°42'5 G 302°42'8 G 303°40'4 G	11	115	6	61	339°3	329°3	+18°6	-13°7
96°44'1 G	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	8	93	4	48	339°6	329°6	+17°7	-0°2	
Means ...	...	...	9	79	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	8	30	4	16	337°7	327°7	+19°3	+10°8	
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	2	8	1	6	356°6	40°0	+28°2	-37°1	Means ...	...	...	12	56	337°06	327°13	+19°00	...
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	327°53'9 C 328°54'6 C	8	59	8	60	64°1	128°6	-27°6	+55°3
Means ...	...	...	9	79	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	6	55	10	97	65°9	130°6	-27°5	+70°4	
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	Means ...	...	...	9	79	65°00	129°60	-27°55	...
Group 7018.																	
Group 7019.																	
October 25-31. A small unstable group.																	
94°49'7 G 95°41'5 G 96°44'1 G	14	77	8	42	229°9	205°6	-2°0	+22°0	297°44'5 G 298°44'1 C 299°45'1 G 300°42'3 G	8	32	23	87	325°2	315°4	+19°3	-80°3
95°41'5 G 96°44'1 G	11	72	7	44	228°3	203°8	-2°0	+33°6	33	108	18	70	340°0	330°1	+18°4	-52°4	
96°44'1 G	4	16	3	12	231°2	206°4	-1°7	+49°0	20	90	12	54	339°4	329°5	+19°8	-39°7	
Means ...	...	...	6	33	229°80	205°27	-1°90	...	301°42'5 G 302°42'8 G 303°40'4 G	11	115	6	61	339°3	329°3	+18°6	-13°7
96°44'1 G	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	8	93	4	48	339°6	329°6	+17°7	-0°2	
Means ...	...	...	9	79	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	8	30	4	16	337°7	327°7	+19°3	+10°8	
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	2	8	1	6	356°6	40°0	+28°2	-37°1	Means ...	...	...	12	56	337°06	327°13	+19°00	...
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	327°53'9 C 328°54'6 C	8	59	8	60	64°1	128°6	-27°6	+55°3
Means ...	...	...	9	79	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	6	55	10	97	65°9	130°6	-27°5	+70°4	
71°60'9 G 72°34'9 C	17	76	10	45	357°0	40°6	+28°6	-21°4	Means ...	...	...	9	79	65°00	129°60	-27°55	...
Group 7020.																	
November 24-25. A pair of small spots.																	
327°53'9 C 328°54'6 C	8	59	8	60	64°1	128°6	-27°6	+55°3	327°53'9 C 328°54'6 C	8	59	8	60	64°1	128°6	-27°6	+55°3
Means ...	...	...	9	79	65°00	129°60	-27°55	...	Means ...	...	...	9	79	65°00	129°60	-27°55	...

## AREAS and HELIOGRAPHIC POSITIONS of GROUPS of SUN SPOTS—continued.

Date. Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian.	Date. Greenwich Civil Time, and Where taken.	Projected Area of		Area Corrected for Fore- shortening of		Mean Longitude of Group.		Mean Latitude of Group.	Longi- tude from Central Meridian.					
	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.				Umbra.	Whole Spot.	Umbra.	Whole Spot.	System I.	System II.							
Group 7021.																						
December 9–14. A fairly stable spot, <i>a</i> , with several short-lived companions, of which one, <i>b</i> , appears in advance of <i>a</i> on December 13, and remains alone on December 14.																						
1913. a 342°351' C 343°328' C 344°421' C 345°539 G 346°124 K 347°503 G	17	84	9	49	155°8	183°5	−24°1	−17°8	1913. a 363°462' G 364°463' G ○°446' C 1°509' C 2°517' G 3°429' C	22	119	13	72	234°1	251°9	+22°7	−21°4					
	51	237	28	131	157°2	185°0	−23°7	−3°5		18	90	10	51	235°2	253°1	+22°2	−7°1					
	57	238	31	131	157°1	185°0	−24°1	+10°8		26	96	14	54	237°1	255°0	+22°5	+7°7					
	17	95	10	58	157°6	185°6	−23°5	+26°0		44	130	27	79	238°7	256°7	+22°5	+23°3					
	13	77	9	51	158°5	186°5	−23°3	+34°6		16	56	11	39	239°6	257°6	+22°0	+37°5					
	0	9	0	8	160°2	188°4	−22°5	+54°5		0	9	0	8	240°1	258°2	+22°1	+50°0					
Means ...	...	...	15	71	157°73	185°67	−23°53	...	Means ...	...	...	13	51	237°47	255°42	+22°33	...					

## Group 7022.

1913 December 30–1914 January 4. A pair of double spots varying their distance from each other, with occasional different companions.

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ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

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TOTAL AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ

PROJECTED AND CORRECTED FOR FORESHORTENING

FOR EACH DAY,

AND

MEAN AREAS AND MEAN HELIOGRAPHIC LATITUDE

OF

SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ

FOR EACH ROTATION OF THE SUN

AND FOR THE YEAR

1913.

TOTAL AREAS of SUN SPOTS and FACULÆ for EACH DAY in the YEAR 1913.

NOTE.—The Greenwich Civil Time at which the photograph was taken is expressed by the month, day of the month (civil reckoning), and decimal of a day, reckoned from Greenwich Mean Midnight.

The place where the photograph was taken is indicated in the second Column. A photograph taken at Greenwich is indicated by the letter G, one taken at the Cape by the letter C, one taken at Kodaikanal by the letter K, and one taken at Dehra Dun by the letter D.

The Projected Area is the Area as it is measured on the photograph, uncorrected for the effect of foreshortening, and expressed in millionths of the Sun's apparent disk.

The Area Corrected for the effect of Foreshortening is expressed in millions of the Sun's visible hemisphere.

## TOTAL AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.			Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.				
		Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.			Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.		
1913. March	d	G	0	0	162	0	0	240	G	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	29°654	G	0	0	91	0	0	95	G	0	0	126	0	0	139		
	30°565	G	0	0	130	0	0	111	G	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	31°382	C	0	0					G	0	0	178	0	0	200		
April	1°615	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	G	0	0	263	0	0	293		
	2°517	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	G	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	3°369	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	G	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	4°402	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	G	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	5°497	G	14	77	133	8	42	135	June	1°359	C	0	0	0	0	0	
	6°415	G	11	72	0	7	44	0	2°308	G	0	0	221	0	0	207	
	7°441	G	4	16	133	3	12	102	3°301	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	8°377	G	0	0	154	0	0	155	4°662	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	9°357	C	0	0	153	0	0	246	5°303	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	10°436	C	0	0	142	0	0	157	6°490	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	11°356	C	0	0	109	0	0	133	7°482	G	0	0	126	0	0	122	
	12°375	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	8°111	K	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	13°350	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	9°346	G	0	0	126	0	0	116	
	14°395	C	0	0	109	0	0	125	10°520	G	0	0	137	0	0	103	
	15°110	K	0	0	0	0	0	0	11°298	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	16°603	G	0	0	103	0	0	113	12°357	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	17°367	G	0	0	123	0	0	124	13°358	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	18°441	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	14°520	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	19°386	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	15°506	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	20°490	G	0	0	236	0	0	250	16°350	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	21°479	G	0	0	113	0	0	126	17°357	G	0	0	252	0	0	253	
	22°444	G	0	0	103	0	0	155	18°397	G	0	0	200	0	0	202	
	23°344	G	0	0	113	0	0	117	19°309	G	0	0	126	0	0	118	
	24°412	G	0	0	103	0	0	81	20°476	G	0	0	105	0	0	113	
	25°429	G	0	0	103	0	0	119	21°319	G	0	0	127	0	0	113	
	26°384	G	0	0	124	0	0	109	22°397	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	27°363	C	0	0	110	0	0	123	23°414	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	28°673	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	24°440	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	29°370	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	25°507	G	0	0	84	0	0	90	
	30°356	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	26°299	G	0	0	116	0	0	111	
May	1°514	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	27°482	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	2°415	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	28°488	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	3°349	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	29°445	G	0	0	84	0	0	102	
	4°623	G	0	0	124	0	0	137	30°441	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	5°488	G	0	0	135	0	0	167	July	1°519	G	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6°467	G	0	0	114	0	0	129	2°447	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	7°318	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	3°601	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	8°495	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	4°510	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	9°450	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	5°454	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	10°320	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	6°352	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	11°326	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	7°385	G	0	0	200	0	0	232	
	12°113	K	0	0	0	0	0	0	8°375	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	13°473	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	9°329	G	2	8	95	1	6	66	
	14°363	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	10°484	G	17	76	0	10	45	0	
	15°428	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	11°404	G	38	117	0	21	66	0	
	16°434	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	12°319	G	22	97	0	13	53	0	
	17°324	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	13°551	G	5	59	137	3	33	183	
	18°501	G	0	0	115	0	0	123	14°320	G	3	12	158	2	7	164	
	19°326	G	0	0	94	0	0	123	15°392	C	0	0	224	0	0	160	
	20°628	G	0	0	188	0	0	180	16°330	G	0	0	221	0	0	194	
	21°366	G	0	0	78	0	0	89	17°629	G	0	0	231	0	0	273	
	22°306	G	0	0	94	0	0	95	18°464	C	0	0	112	0	0	164	
	23°468	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	19°429	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	24°316	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	20°526	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	

## TOTAL AREAS of SUN SPOTS and FACULÆ—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.			Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.		
		Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.			Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.
1913. July 21·455	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	1913. September 16·375	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
22·505	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	17·429	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
23·434	C	o	o	270	o	o	o	18·535	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
24·419	G	o	o	294	o	o	o	19·389	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
25·471	G	o	o	116	o	o	o	20·366	C	o	o	o	o	o	o
26·638	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	21·111	K	o	o	o	o	o	o
27·115	K	o	o	o	o	o	o	22·397	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
28·419	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	23·520	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
29·412	G	o	o	168	o	o	228	24·379	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
30·336	C	o	o	o	o	o	o	25·387	G	o	o	133	o	o	205
31·425	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	26·492	G	o	o	226	o	o	238
August 1·537	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	27·356	G	o	o	133	o	o	103
2·524	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	28·480	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
3·434	G	o	o	74	o	o	o	29·391	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
4·389	C	o	o	168	o	o	116	30·401	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
5·360	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	October 1·453	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
6·350	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	2·408	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
7·421	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	3·467	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
8·455	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	4·502	G	o	o	112	o	o	124
9·504	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	5·167	K	o	o	59	o	o	73
10·422	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	6·382	G	28	65	112	16	35	186
11·639	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	7·587	G	12	43	o	6	22	o
12·463	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	8·403	G	6	22	o	3	12	o
13·496	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	9·407	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
14·330	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	10·433	G	o	o	81	o	o	99
15·662	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	11·402	C	o	o	o	o	o	o
16·333	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	12·480	G	o	o	102	o	o	118
17·524	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	13·461	G	o	o	102	o	o	121
18·456	G	o	o	94	o	o	148	14·497	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
19·167	K	o	o	o	o	o	o	15·420	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
20·470	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	16·471	G	o	o	131	o	o	116
21·307	G	o	o	125	o	o	143	17·435	G	o	o	121	o	o	156
22·488	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	18·433	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
23·607	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	19·509	G	o	o	81	o	o	115
24·450	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	20·381	C	17	66	155	15	55	128
25·311	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	21·167	K	33	108	121	18	70	163
26·416	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	22·421	G	o	o	101	o	o	124
27·503	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	23·511	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
28·422	G	o	o	140	o	o	205	24·457	G	8	32	192	23	87	219
29·441	C	o	o	o	o	o	o	25·445	G	17	66	155	15	55	128
30·437	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	26·441	C	33	108	121	18	70	163
31·407	C	o	o	o	o	o	o	27·451	G	20	90	o	12	54	o
September 1·391	C	o	o	o	o	o	o	28·423	G	11	115	o	6	61	o
2·395	C	o	o	o	o	o	o	29·425	G	8	93	o	4	48	o
3·598	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	30·428	G	8	30	o	4	16	o
4·499	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	31·404	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
5·446	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	November 1·265	D	o	o	o	o	o	o
6·450	C	o	o	154	o	o	225	2·542	G	o	o	161	o	o	190
7·352	G	14	50	217	9	32	178	3·451	G	o	o	281	o	o	244
8·364	G	21	54	404	17	45	354	4·440	G	o	o	141	o	o	174
9·409	G	o	27	300	o	31	361	5·502	G	o	o	60	o	o	110
10·378	G	o	o	83	o	o	173	6·522	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
11·364	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	7·478	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
12·386	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	8·495	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
13·355	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	9·486	G	o	o	o	o	o	o
14·476	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	10·260	D	o	o	o	o	o	o
15·349	G	o	o	o	o	o	o	11·471	G	o	o	100	o	o	119

## TOTAL AREAS OF SUN SPOTS AND FACULÆ—continued.

Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.			Greenwich Civil Time.	Where taken.	Projected Area.			Area Corrected for Foreshortening.		
		Umbrae.	Whole Spots.	Faculæ.	Umbrae.	Whole Spots.	Faculæ.			Umbrae.	Whole Spots.	Faculæ.	Umbrae.	Whole Spots.	Faculæ.
1913. d November 12 <sup>th</sup> 427	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	1913. d December 6 <sup>th</sup> 385	G	0	0	231	0	0	260
13 <sup>th</sup> 363	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	7 <sup>th</sup> 181	D	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 <sup>th</sup> 474	G	0	0	80	0	0	100	8 <sup>th</sup> 457	G	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 <sup>th</sup> 418	G	0	0	250	0	0	327	9 <sup>th</sup> 351	G	17	84	252	9	49	304
16 <sup>th</sup> 367	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 <sup>th</sup> 328	C	51	237	221	28	131	248
17 <sup>th</sup> 587	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	11 <sup>th</sup> 421	C	57	238	179	31	131	462
18 <sup>th</sup> 469	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	12 <sup>th</sup> 539	G	17	95	179	10	58	229
19 <sup>th</sup> 416	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	13 <sup>th</sup> 124	K	13	77	386	9	51	434
20 <sup>th</sup> 442	C	0	0	84	0	0	145	14 <sup>th</sup> 503	G	0	9	726	0	8	597
21 <sup>st</sup> 200	D	0	0	59	0	0	76	15 <sup>th</sup> 415	C	0	0	420	0	0	490
22 <sup>nd</sup> 499	G	0	0	120	0	0	131	16 <sup>th</sup> 455	G	0	0	149	0	0	224
23 <sup>rd</sup> 439	C	0	0	106	0	0	117	17 <sup>th</sup> 511	C	0	0	105	0	0	128
24 <sup>th</sup> 539	C	8	59	137	8	60	141	18 <sup>th</sup> 521	C	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 <sup>th</sup> 546	C	6	55	211	10	97	298	19 <sup>th</sup> 346	C	0	0	137	0	0	151
26 <sup>th</sup> 174	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	20 <sup>th</sup> 466	G	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 <sup>th</sup> 345	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	21 <sup>st</sup> 412	C	0	0	189	0	0	152
28 <sup>th</sup> 313	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	22 <sup>nd</sup> 327	C	0	0	378	0	0	304
29 <sup>th</sup> 458	G	0	0	100	0	0	119	23 <sup>rd</sup> 527	C	0	0	210	0	0	277
30 <sup>th</sup> 454	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	24 <sup>th</sup> 345	C	0	0	126	0	0	251
December 1 <sup>st</sup> 356	C	0	0	169	0	0	190	25 <sup>th</sup> 369	C	0	0	84	0	0	90
	K	0	0	0	0	0	0	26 <sup>th</sup> 358	G	0	0	0	0	0	0
	C	0	0	357	0	0	434	27 <sup>th</sup> 460	G	0	0	0	0	0	0
	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	28 <sup>th</sup> 451	C	0	0	0	0	0	0
	G	0	0	80	0	0	105	29 <sup>th</sup> 356	C	0	0	0	0	0	0
								30 <sup>th</sup> 462	G	22	119	90	13	72	54
								31 <sup>st</sup> 463	G	18	90	0	10	51	0

MEAN AREAS of SUN SPOTS and FACULÆ, as measured on PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of the CAPE, and in INDIA, for each ROTATION of the SUN, from 1913 January 2 to 1913 December 23.

The Mean Areas have been formed by taking the Means of the Areas for each day of observation throughout each Rotation of the Sun, the Projected Areas being the Areas as measured on the photographs and expressed in millionths of the Sun's apparent disk, and the Areas Corrected for Foreshortening being expressed in millionths of the Sun's visible hemisphere.

The Rotations adopted in the following table (which is in continuation of those for the years 1873-1912 printed in the Greenwich Observations for 1884 and succeeding years) correspond to the synodic rotation of the Sun, and the commencement of each is defined by the coincidence of the assumed prime meridian with the central meridian, the assumed prime meridian being that meridian which passed through the ascending node at mean noon on January 1, 1854, and the assumed period of the Sun's sidereal rotation being 25.38 days. The numeration of the rotations is in continuation of Carrington's series (*Observations of Solar Spots made at Redhill* by R. C. Carrington, F.R.S.), No. 1 being the rotation commencing 1853 November 9. The dates of commencement of the rotations are given in GREENWICH CIVIL TIME, reckoning from midnight.

No. of Rotation.	Date of Commencement of each Rotation.	No. of Days on which Photographs were taken.	Mean of Daily Areas.					
			Projected.			Corrected for Foreshortening.		
			Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.
793	1913 January 1'97	27	2	15	182	2	14	192
794	January 29'31	28	6	29	142	4	21	148
795	February 25'65	27	1	3	140	1	3	142
796	March 24'97	27	1	6	77	1	4	84
797	April 21'24	27	0	0	42	0	0	47
798	May 18'48	28	0	0	62	0	0	62
799	June 14'68	27	2	7	51	1	4	52
800	July 11'88	27	1	6	81	1	3	91
801	August 8'09	27	0	0	13	0	0	18
802	September 4'33	28	1	5	59	1	4	66
803	October 1'61	27	5	16	60	3	12	73
804	October 28'90	27	1	11	58	1	7	69
805	November 25'21	28	6	28	160	3	19	184

MEAN AREAS of SUN SPOTS and FACULÆ, as measured on PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of the CAPE, and in INDIA, for the YEAR 1913.

The Mean Projected Areas are expressed in millionths of the Sun's apparent disk.

The Mean Areas Corrected for Foreshortening are expressed in millionths of the Sun's visible hemisphere.

YEAR.	No. of Days on which Photographs were taken.	Mean of Daily Areas.					
		Projected.			Corrected for Foreshortening.		
		Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.	Umbra.	Whole Spots.	Faculae.
1913	365	2	10	87	1	7	95

MEAN HELIOGRAPHIC LATITUDE of SUN SPOTS, as measured on PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of the CAPE, and in INDIA, for each ROTATION of the SUN, from 1913 January 2 to 1913 December 23.

The numbers given in the accompanying table have been formed as follows:—

The Heliographic Latitude of each Spot for each day has been multiplied by its Area (corrected for foreshortening), and the sum of the products, for Spots North of the Equator, has been divided by the sum of the corresponding Areas to form Mean Heliographic Latitude of Spotted Area North of Equator; similarly for Spots South of the Equator. In forming the Mean Heliographic Latitude of entire Spotted Area, the algebraic sum of the products for Spots North and South of the Equator has been divided by the sum of the Areas; and for the Mean Distance from the Equator for all Spots, the numerical sum of the products, without regard to the sign of the latitude, has been similarly divided.

The Mean Areas have been formed by dividing the sum of the Daily Areas (corrected for foreshortening) by the number of days of observation for each Rotation of the Sun, and are expressed in millionths of the Sun's visible hemisphere.

No. of Rotation.	Date of Commencement of each Rotation.	No. of Days on which Photographs were taken.	Spots NORTH of the Equator.		Spots SOUTH of the Equator.		Mean Heliographic Latitude of entire Spotted Area.	Mean Distance from Equator of all Spots.
			Mean of Daily Areas.	Mean Heliographic Latitude.	Mean of Daily Areas.	Mean Heliographic Latitude.		
793	1913 Jan. 1 <sup>97</sup>	27	7.0	23° 93'	7.4	13° 31'	+ 4° 83	18° 48
794	Jan. 29 <sup>31</sup>	28	21.2	31° 47'	0	...	+ 31° 47	31° 47
795	Feb. 25 <sup>65</sup>	27	2.1	30° 89	0.9	35° 20	+ 10° 74	32° 20
796	Mar. 24 <sup>97</sup>	27	0	...	3.6	1° 96	- 1° 96	1° 96
797	Apr. 21 <sup>24</sup>	27	0	...	0	...	...	...
798	May 18 <sup>48</sup>	28	0	...	0	...	...	...
799	June 14 <sup>68</sup>	27	4.3	28° 58	0	...	+ 28° 58	28° 58
800	July 11 <sup>88</sup>	27	3.4	28° 64	0	...	+ 28° 64	28° 64
801	Aug. 8 <sup>09</sup>	27	0	...	0	...	...	...
802	Sept. 4 <sup>33</sup>	28	3.9	4° 63	0	...	+ 4° 63	4° 63
803	Oct. 1 <sup>61</sup>	27	12.4	19° 56	0	...	+ 19° 56	19° 56
804	Oct. 28 <sup>90</sup>	27	4.6	18° 34	2.2	27° 60	+ 3° 44	21° 35
805	Nov. 25 <sup>21</sup>	28	0	...	18.8	24° 46	- 24° 46	24° 46

MEAN HELIOGRAPHIC LATITUDE of SUN SPOTS, as measured on PHOTOGRAPHS taken at the ROYAL OBSERVATORIES of GREENWICH and of the CAPE, and in INDIA, for the YEAR 1913.

YEAR.	No. of Days on which Photographs were taken.	Spots NORTH of the Equator.		Spots SOUTH of the Equator.		Mean Heliographic Latitude of entire Spotted Area.	Mean Distance from Equator of all Spots.
		Mean of Daily Areas.	Mean Heliographic Latitude.	Mean of Daily Areas.	Mean Heliographic Latitude.		
1913	365	5.0	24° 81	2.5	20° 08	+ 9° 81	23° 23